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*2 Tokyo S Urban Growth  
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Urban Climates is the first full  
synthesis of modern scientific

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and applied research on urban climates. The book begins with an outline of what constitutes an urban ecosystem. It develops a comprehensive terminology for the subject using scale and surface

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classification as key constructs. It explains the physical principles governing the creation of distinct urban climates, such as airflow around buildings, the heat island, precipitation

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modification and air pollution, and it then illustrates how this knowledge can be applied to moderate the undesirable consequences of urban development and help create more sustainable and resilient

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cities. With urban climate science now a fully-fledged field, this timely book fulfills the need to bring together the disparate parts of climate research on cities into a coherent framework. It is an

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ideal resource for students and researchers in fields such as climatology, urban hydrology, air quality, environmental engineering and urban design. The report presents findings from the 2018 revision of

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World Urbanization Prospects, which contains the latest estimates of the urban and rural populations or areas from 1950 to 2018 and projections to 2050, as well as estimates of population size from 1950 to

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2018 and projections to 2030 for all urban agglomerations with 300,000 inhabitants or more in 2018. The world urban population is at an all-time high, and the share of urban dwellers, is projected to



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represent two thirds of the global population in 2050. Continued urbanization will bring new opportunities and challenges for sustainable development.

New urban developments such

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as office blocks, warehouses and retail complexes are increasingly common in outer city regions across the world. This book examines the processes of post-suburbanization in

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international perspective,  
exploring how developments  
across the world might be  
considered post-suburban.  
Urbanization is a global  
phenomenon and the book  
emphasizes that this is not just

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a social-technological process. It is also a social-ecological process where cities are places for nature, and where cities also are dependent on, and have impacts on, the biosphere at different scales from local to

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global. The book is a global assessment and delivers four main conclusions: Urban areas are expanding faster than urban populations. Half the increase in urban land across the world over the next 20

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years will occur in Asia, with the most extensive change expected to take place in India and China Urban areas modify their local and regional climate through the urban heat island effect and by altering

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precipitation patterns, which together will have significant impacts on net primary production, ecosystem health, and biodiversity Urban expansion will heavily draw on natural resources, including

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water, on a global scale, and will often consume prime agricultural land, with knock-on effects on biodiversity and ecosystem services elsewhere  
Future urban expansion will often occur in areas where the



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capacity for formal governance  
is restricted, which will  
constrain the protection of  
biodiversity and management  
of ecosystem services  
Urban Climates  
Urbanization, Biodiversity and

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Ecosystem Services:  
Challenges and Opportunities  
The Great Kantō Earthquake  
and the Chimera of National  
Reconstruction in Japan  
Divided Tokyo  
Shaping Urbanization for

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Children

Global Urbanization

Sustainable Urban

Development in Medium-Sized

Cities in Africa and Latin

America

*The cities of the Pacific Rim are in one of*

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*the most dynamic spheres of the global economy. In the twenty first century the focus of global affairs is destined to shift from the West to the East. These cities offer a wide range of different responses to the demands that rapid growth puts on planning and infrastructure : from the laxity that has lead to the urban sprawl of*

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*Bangkok to the regulation that is characteristic of Singapore. This book considers the interactive relationships between the operation of the planning system and the role and performance of property development and real estate markets in 14 Pacific Rim cities drawn from both the Eastern and Western*

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*perspective. The dynamic underlying these relationships considers the interplay between administrative structures, legislative controls and policy issues examining the role of actors and agencies in the property development and investment process.*

*In this book, an interdisciplinary*

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*research group of faculty members, researchers, professionals, and planners contributed to an understanding of the dynamics and dimensions of emerging challenges and risks in megacities in the rapidly changing urban environments in Asia and examined emerging resilience themes from the point of view of*

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*sustainability and public policy. The world's urban population in 2009 was approximately 3.4 billion and Asia's urban population was about 1.72 billion. Between 2010 and 2020, 411 million people will be added to Asian cities (60 % of the growth in the world's urban population). By 2020, of the world's*



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*urban population of 4.2 billion,  
approximately 2.2 billion will be in Asia.  
China and India will contribute 31.3 % of  
the total world urban population by 2025.  
Developing Asia's projected global share  
of CO2 emissions for energy  
consumption will increase from 30 % in  
2006 to 43 % by 2030. City regions serve*

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*as magnets for people, enterprise, and culture, but with urbanisation , the worst form of visible poverty becomes prominent. The Asian region, with a slum population of an estimated 505.5 million people, remains host to over half of the world's slum population . The book provides information on a comprehensive*

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*range of environmental threats faced by the inhabitants of megacities. It also offers a wide and multidisciplinary group of case studies from rapidly growing megacities (with populations of more than 5 million) from developed and developing countries of Asia. This book carries out an initial*

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*assessment of Nepal s urban growth and spatial transformation, with a focus on spatial demographic and economic trends, economic growth drivers and infrastructure requirements of Nepal s urban regions.*

*In the blink of an eye, vast economic forces have created new types of*

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*communities and reinvented old ones. In The New Geography, acclaimed forecaster Joel Kotkin decodes the changes, and provides the first clear road map for where Americans will live and work in the decades to come, and why. He examines the new role of cities in America and takes us into the new*

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*American neighborhood. The New  
Geography is a brilliant and  
indispensable guidebook to a  
fundamentally new landscape.*

*Satellite Towns in Neo-metropolitan  
Development in India*

*A Handbook on Child-responsive Urban  
Planning*

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*Metropolitan Circles Development And  
The Future Of Urbanization  
Impacts of Urban Growth on Surface  
Water and Groundwater Quality  
International Perspectives on  
Suburbanization  
Land Readjustment and Metropolitan  
Growth*

# Get Free 2 Tokyo S Urban Growth Urban Form And Sustainability *Global City Regions*

In the past twenty years the study of urban politics has shifted from a predominant concern with political culture and ethos to a preoccupation with political economy, particularly that of urban development. Urban



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scholars have come to recognize that cities are shaped by forces beyond their boundaries. From that focus have emerged the views that cities are clearly engaged in economic competition; that market processes are shaped by national policy

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decisions, sometimes intentionally and sometimes inadvertently; and that the costs and benefits of economic growth are unevenly distributed. But what else needs to be said about the policies and politics of urban development? To

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supplement prevailing theories, *The Politics of Urban Development* argues that the role of local actors in making development decisions merits closer study. Whatever the structural constraints, politics still matters. Collectively the essays

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provide ample evidence that local government officials and other community actors do not simply follow the imperatives that derive from the national political economy; they are able to assert a significant degree of influence over the shared

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destiny of an urban population. The impact of the collection is to heighten awareness of local political practices and of how and why they make a difference.

This study uses satellite imagery and population data for the decade 2000

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to 2010 in order to map urban areas and populations across the entire East Asia region, identifying 869 urban areas with populations over 100,000, allowing us for the first time to understand patterns in urbanization in East Asia.

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Most research on globalization has focused on macroeconomic and economy-wide consequences. This book explores an under-researched area, the impacts of globalization on cities and national urban hierarchies, especially but not solely in

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developing countries. Most of the globalization-urban research has concentrated on the "global cities" (e.g. New York, London, Paris, Tokyo) that influence what happens in the rest of the world. In contrast, this research looks at the cities at the



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receiving end of the forces of globalization. The general finding is that large cities, on balance, benefit from globalization, although in some cases at the expense of widening spatial inequities. This book puts forward an

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institutional explanation of the recent dynamics of foreign direct investment (FDI) in China. It argues that the concentration of FDI in the Chinese manufacturing economy since the beginning of this century is largely the result of China's

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entrepreneurial urban growth strategy, which was in turn motivated by the overall political and fiscal structures of China and was facilitated by urban land use under the manipulation of municipalities. By identifying the

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interactions between cross-border capital flow, national regulations and local responses, this book not only provides a fresh understanding of China's FDI pattern from an urban perspective that has been rare among publications on similar

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topics, but also sheds light on the drivers underlying China's rapid economic growth and its implications for sustainable development. It also stands as a useful reference for other countries and regions that plan to launch their

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own state-led development projects.

The Urban Growth Machine

Lessons from Selected Cities

Cities in the Pacific Rim

Planning for Cities and Regions in

Japan

Foreign Direct Investment and

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Urban Growth in China

Spatial Diversity and Dynamics in

Resources and Urban Development

The Urban Ecologies of Literary and

Visual Media of 1960s and 1970s

Japan

**This book discusses lessons**

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**and challenges of  
metropolitan circles  
development and urbanization  
in Asia, Europe, North  
America, Latin America and  
Africa. The book examines the  
effects of local governance**



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**systems, central-local relations, and administrative borders on metropolitan area development. It surveys economic, social and environmental issues, with an emphasis on how**

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**interconnectivity, circular economy, and climate issues should be integrated into megaregion development planning. The chapters are selected papers from the international conference on**

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**metropolitan circles  
development and urbanization  
jointly held by the Institute of  
Public Policy (IPP) at the  
South China University of  
Technology and UNESCO in  
2018. Contributors from the**

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**US, the UK, Japan, France,  
Singapore, Indonesia, Mexico,  
Tanzania present their  
questions, observations, and  
analyses in a narrative and  
descriptive style which appeal  
to a wide range of audience.**

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**This book brings together a series of contributions which examine the processes of contemporary city development and urban planning in Japan. A central theme of the book is to**

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**consider, from a range of perspectives and situations, the role, policies, methods, and effectiveness of planning in guiding city development in Japan and in addressing present and emerging urban**

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**issues. Areas of particular concern include inner city development, the urban periphery, the institutional and regulatory context of planning, and planning for urban and regional economic and**

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**technological change. In many instances, the book draws parallels between Japan's urban experience and planning approach with those of Europe and North America. Earlier versions of all but two**



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**of the chapters were published in issues of the Town Planning Review, but not only does the book have the value of bringing these contributions together in one volume, but it has also allowed the authors**

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**to revise and update their work and incorporate new developments. The editors have contributed a substantial, reflective introductory chapter and have also included a chronology of Japanese**

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**planning legislation and an annotated guide to selected English-language literature on Japanese urban and regional planning. While the main aim of the book is to provide a detailed interpretation of**

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**current urban planning issues and policies in Japan, the chapters also provide a foundation for understanding how Japanese city planning may evolve in the future. For the first time in history, the**

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**majority of the world's  
population lives in urban  
areas. Much of this  
urbanization has been fueled  
by the rapidly growing cities of  
the developing world,  
exemplified most dramatically**

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**by booming megacities such as Lagos, Karachi, and Mumbai. In the coming years, as both the number and scale of cities continue to increase, the most important matters of social policy and economic**

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**development will necessarily  
be urban issues. Urbanization,  
across the world but  
especially in Asia and Africa,  
is perhaps the critical issue of  
the twenty-first century. Global  
Urbanization surveys essential**

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**dimensions of this growth and begins to formulate a global urban agenda for the next half century. Drawing from many disciplines, the contributors tackle issues ranging from how cities can keep up with**



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**fast-growing housing needs to  
the possibilities for public-  
private partnerships in urban  
governance. Several essays  
address the role that cutting-  
edge technologies such as  
GIS software, remote sensing,**

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**and predictive growth models  
can play in tracking and  
forecasting urban growth.  
Reflecting the central  
importance of the Global  
South to twenty-first-century  
urbanism, the volume includes**

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**case studies and examples  
from China, India, Uganda,  
Kenya, and Brazil. While the  
challenges posed by large-  
scale urbanization are  
immense, the future of human  
development requires that we**

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**find ways to promote socially  
inclusive growth,  
environmental sustainability,  
and resilient infrastructure.  
The timely and relevant  
scholarship assembled in  
Global Urbanization will be of**

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**great interest to scholars and policymakers in demography, geography, urban studies, and international development.**

**A unique comparative study based on funded research, of eleven city regions across**

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**three continents looking at changes over the last 30 years. Detailed changes in land use are presented here with series of maps prepared especially for the study. The socio-economic and physical**

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**forms of city regions have  
been examined for  
comparative study and the  
findings will be of interest to  
all those concerned with urban  
development in their  
professional and academic**

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**work. The book features  
numerous maps which  
underline research findings.  
Cities covered are: Ankara,  
Bangkok, Boston, Madrid,  
Randstad, San Diego, Chile,  
Sao Paulo, Seattle and the**



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**Central Puget, Taipei, Tokyo,  
West Midlands.**

**Smart cities**

**The Politics of Urban  
Development**

**Cumulated Index Medicus  
Theoretical and Practical**

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**Approaches**

**The Application of the Gross  
City Development Index (GCD-  
Index) in Tokyo, Japan  
Globalization and Urban  
Development  
A Global Assessment**

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*In September 1923, a magnitude 7.9 earthquake devastated eastern Japan, killing more than 120,000 people and leaving two million homeless. Using a rich array of source material, J. Charles*

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*Schencking tells for the first time the graphic tale of Tokyo's destruction and rebirth. In emotive prose, he documents how the citizens of Tokyo experienced this unprecedented calamity and*

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*explores the ways in which it rattled people's deep-seated anxieties about modernity. While explaining how and why the disaster compelled people to reflect on Japanese society, he also examines how reconstruction*

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*encouraged the capital's inhabitants to entertain new types of urbanism as they rebuilt their world. Some residents hoped that a grandiose metropolis, reflecting new values, would rise from the ashes of*

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*disaster-ravaged Tokyo. Many, however, desired a quick return of the city they once called home. Opportunistic elites advocated innovative state infrastructure to better manage the daily lives of*

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*Tokyo residents. Others focused on rejuvenating society—morally, economically, and spiritually—to combat the perceived degeneration of Japan. Schencking explores the inspiration behind these*



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*dreams and the extent to which they were realized. He investigates why Japanese citizens from all walks of life responded to overtures for renewal with varying degrees of acceptance, ambivalence, and resistance.*

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*His research not only sheds light on Japan's experience with and interpretation of the earthquake but challenges widespread assumptions that disasters unite stricken societies, creating a "blank slate" for*

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*radical transformation.*

*National reconstruction in  
the wake of the Great Kanto  
Earthquake, Schencking  
demonstrates, proved to be  
illusive.*

*A unique comparative study,  
based on funded research, of*

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*eleven city regions across  
three continents looking at  
changes over the last 30  
years.*

*This double-volume work  
focuses on socio-  
demographics and the use of  
such data to support*

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*strategic resource  
management and planning  
initiatives. Papers go  
beyond explanations of  
methods, technique and  
traditional applications to  
explore new intersections in  
the dynamic relationship*

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*between the utilization and management of resources, and urban development.*

*International authors explore numerous experiences, characteristics of development and decision-making influences from*

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*across Asia and Southeast Asia, as well as recounting examples from America and Africa. Papers propound techniques and methods used in geographical research such as support vector machines, socio-economic*

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*correlates and travel  
behaviour analysis. In this  
volume the contributors  
examine cutting-edge  
theories explaining  
diversity and dynamics in  
urban development. Topics  
covered include human*



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*vulnerability to hazards,  
space and urban problematic,  
assessment and evaluation of  
regional urban systems and  
structures and urban  
transformations as a result  
of structural change,  
economic development and*

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*underdevelopment. The significance of these topics lie in the pace and volume of change as is happening in geography reflecting continued development within established fields of inquiry and the introduction*

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*of significantly new approaches during the last decade. Readers are invited to consider the dynamics of spatial expansion of urban areas and economic development, and to explore conceptual discussion of the*

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*innovations in and  
challenges on urbanization  
processes, urban spaces  
themselves and both resource  
management and environmental  
management. Together, the  
two volumes contribute to  
the interdisciplinary*

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*literature on regional  
resources and urban  
development by collating  
recent research with  
geography at its core.  
Scholars of urban geography,  
human geography, urbanism  
and sustainable development*

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*will be particularly  
interested in this book.  
This open access book offers  
both conceptual and  
empirical descriptions of  
how to “frame”  
sustainability challenges.  
It defines “framing” in the*

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*context of sustainability science as the process of identifying subjects, setting boundaries, and defining problems. The chapters are grouped into two sections: a conceptual section and a case section.*

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*The conceptual section introduces readers to theories and concepts that can be used to achieve multiple understandings of sustainability; in turn, the case section highlights different ways of*



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*comprehending sustainability  
for researchers,  
practitioners, and other  
stakeholders. The book  
offers diverse illustrations  
of what sustainability  
concepts entail, both  
conceptually and*

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*empirically, and will help readers become aware of the implicit framings in sustainability-related discourses. In the extant literature, sustainability challenges such as climate change, sustainable*

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*development, and rapid urbanization have largely been treated as “pre-set,” fixed topics, while possible solutions have been discussed intensively. In contrast, this book examines the framings applied to the*

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*sustainability challenges themselves, and illustrates the road that led us to the current sustainability discourse.*

*Urban Growth and  
Environmental Issues in  
India*

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*Human-Centered Urban  
Planning and Design in  
China: Volume II*

*shaping the society of 2030  
Urban Form, Governance, and  
Sustainability*

*How the Digital Revolution  
Is Reshaping the American*

# Get Free 2 Tokyo S Urban Growth Urban Form And Sustainability *Landscape*

*Culture: urban future*

*The Global Cities Reader*

Hans van Ginkel Rector,  
United Nations University

The challenges of the  
world's future are linked to  
the growing share of the

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global population that will reside in urban areas. UN projections indicate that by 2030 the world's urban population share will rise to 60 percent. Of the two billion added to the global population, 99 percent will

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be added to the urban areas of the world. Of this number, 95 percent will be in countries of the developing world. As most people will live in urban areas we had better work to build and organize them as



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both attractive and less resource consuming places. That is, to promote sustainable urban development is to promote the creation of dense human settlements that are livable and have reduced their

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impacts on larger scale ecosystems. While much attention has been focused on the "mega-cities," those with a population of over 10 million, the amount of people living in these places will remain almost

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constant while the smaller and medium size cities will be the great absorbers of the world's urban population. Indeed, it is predicted that while the absolute number of people that will live in urban

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centers of 10 million or more will increase from approximately 263 to 375 million between 2000 and 2015, their share of the total urban population will only increase from 9.2 percent to 9.8 percent, a 6.34

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percent increase.

Since the mid-1990s,  
research on global cities  
has exploded throughout the  
social sciences. It has now  
become one of the most  
exciting, if controversial,  
approaches to the study of

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urban life today.

Extensive research and feedback from teachers has helped us to bring you a new improved edition of Understanding GCSE Geography.

Japan is the world's second

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most powerful economy and one of the most urbanized nations on earth. Yet English-language literature contains remarkable little about cities in Japan. This collection of original essays on Japanese urban and

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industrial development covers a broad spectrum of city experiences. Leading Japanese and Western urbanists analyze Japan's largest metropolitan areas (Tokyo, Osaka, Nagoya); proto-typical industrial



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cities (Kamaishi,  
Kitakyushu, Toyota); high  
technology urban satellites  
(Kanagawa); and smaller,  
more traditionally organized  
industrial districts  
(Tsubame). This book  
demonstrates how Japan's

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flexible economic growth strategies and changing relationship to the world economy have produced a uniquely Japanese pattern of urban development in this century. Throughout the essays that describe

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individual cities,  
contributors provide  
commentary on each city's  
twentieth-century history  
and functional relations  
with other cities and focus  
on the dynamic linkage  
between global relations and

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local activities. They examine the role of government—central, prefectural, and local—in the restructuring of Japanese industrial and urban life. One essay is devoted to the urbanization

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process in pre-World War II  
Japan; another considers  
urban planning on the  
western Pacific Rim. This is  
the first book that analyzes  
how the economic  
transformation of Japan has  
restructured Japanese cities

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and how urban and regional development policies have kept pace with (and in some ways effected) changes in the economy. This comprehensive study of Japanese cities provides interdisciplinary coverage

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of urban development issues of interest to the fields of economics, business, sociology, political science, history, Asian and Japanese studies, and urban planning.

global report on culture for

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sustainable urban  
development

Urban Design and Mobility  
An Examination of Suburban  
Land Development and Urban  
Sprawl in the Tokyo  
Metropolitan Area  
The Ignored Challenge



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Disparities in Living  
Conditions in the City  
Center and the Shrinking  
Suburbs

Cities and Planning from Edo  
to the Twenty First Century

**For the first time in human**

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history, more than half the world ' s population is urban. A fundamental aspect of this transformation has been the emergence of giant cities, or megacities, that present major new challenges. This book

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examines how issues of megacity development, urban form, sustainability, and unsustainability are conceived, how governance processes are influenced by these ideas, and how these processes have in

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turn influenced outcomes on the ground, in some cases in transformative ways. Through 15 in-depth case studies by prominent researchers from around the world, this book examines the major challenges

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facing megacities today. The studies are organized around a shared set of concerns and questions about issues of sustainability, land development, urban governance, and urban form.

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Some of the main questions addressed are: What are the most pressing issues of sustainability and urban form in each megacity? How are major issues of sustainability understood and framed by

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policymakers? Is urban form considered a significant component of sustainability issues in public debates and public policy? Who are the key actors framing urban sustainability challenges and

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shaping urban change? How is unsustainability, risk, or disaster imagined, and how are those concerns reflected in policy approaches? What has been achieved so far, and what challenges remain? The



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publication of this book is a step toward answering these and other crucial questions.

This publication calls all urban stakeholders to invest in child-responsive urban planning, recognizing that cities are not

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only drivers of prosperity, but also of inequity. Through 10 Children ' s Rights and Urban Planning principles, the handbook presents concepts, evidence, tools and promising practices to create thriving and

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equitable cities where children live in healthy, safe, inclusive, green and prosperous communities. By focusing on children, it provides guidance on the central role that urban planning should play in

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achieving the Sustainable  
Development Goals, from a  
global perspective to a local  
context.

Two decades after Harvey  
Molotch ' s “ city as a growth  
machine, ” this book offers a

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unique, critical assessment of his thesis.

We introduce a new indicator of urbanization called the "The Gross City Development Index (GCD-Index)." The GCD-Index calculation is based on the

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concept of city integral  
sustainable development  
platform. The platform consists  
of ten Main Structures, which  
are (i) Main Structure-1:  
Economic and Finance  
(production and consumption of

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goods and services, income distribution, savings ratio, public and private investment, inflation, and banking); (ii) Main Structure-2: Social (social protection coverage); (iii) Main Structure-3: Politics and Law,

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(iv) Main Structure-4:  
Technological; (v) Main  
Structure-5: Environment; (vi)  
Main Structure-6: Population  
(labor, education and training,  
immigration and migration, and  
unemployment); (vii) Main



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Structure-7: Infrastructure and Housing (real estate prices and transactions); (viii) Main Structure-8: Income and Poverty in formal and informal sectors; (ix) Main Structure-9: Public Sector (public transportation,

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security, health, welfare programs, and taxation); (x) Main Structure-10: Others (historical, customs, habits, religion, values, and anthropological). The objective of the GCD-Index is to offer

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policymakers a new analytical tool to assess urban development from a multidimensional perspective. The GCD-Index is a flexible and straightforward indicator that can be applied to analyze the

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development of any city. We apply the GCD-Index to study the development of Tokyo, Japan, between 2000 and 2019 to provide a sense of how the index can be used to assess the progress of integrated and

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sustainable urban development  
in a megacity.

East Asia's Changing Urban  
Landscape

Understanding GCSE Geography

A Post-Suburban World?

Residual Futures

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Growth Urban Form And  
Sustainability

World Urbanization Prospects  
Volume II: Urban Development  
From Understanding to Action

This book examines the interplay between urban growth and the environmental issues in India. The contributors, who are coming from

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diverse disciplines, examine socioeconomic, administrative, and environmental threats emanating from urbanization (e.g. climate change, health governance, energy issues, pollution, and e-waste management) and suggest various measures for dealing with the challenges of rapid

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urbanization. Offering a valuable resource for all those interested in understanding the multifaceted dimensions of urban growth, the book appeals to researchers, students, and policymakers, interested in the development studies and urban studies.



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This book explores how and why Tokyo has been divided over time in terms of living conditions. First, recent urban discourses that explain the transformation of Tokyo's urban structure are examined, along with social changes and the expansion of unequal residential conditions within

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the metropolitan area. Chapter 1 reviews: 1) discussions on globalization, neo-liberalization, and changes in housing policies; 2) debates on the divided city; 3) debates on the shrinking city and the urban lifecycle; 4) discussion of the urban residential environment from a social

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justice perspective; and 5) family–housing relationships in the post-growth society. Based on the literature review, the rest of the book is structured as follows. Chapter 2 explains the changes in urban and housing policies, demography, and socio-economic conditions. In

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Chapters 3 to 5, the background and characteristics of the growth of condominium living in the city center are examined. The next three chapters analyze the reality of shrinking suburbs, using case studies to demonstrate the increase in vacant housing and local responses toward

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shrinkage. In Chapter 9, possible solutions are proposed for dealing with problems related to urban shrinkage and the expanding gap in terms of the availability of investments to stimulate urban development, the residential environment, and the population age structure in Japanese cities by

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comparing the author's findings and the literature review. This book provides deep insights for urban and housing scholars, urban planners, policy decision-makers, and local communities that struggle with aging populations and urban shrinkage. This report, prepared by the EEA and

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the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, examines the environmental problems arising from rapidly expanding urban areas, using case studies from seven cities across Europe to identify good and bad approaches to urban planning over the past 50 years. Sprawling cities

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demand more energy supply, require more transport infrastructure and consume larger amounts of land. These developments damage the natural environment and increase greenhouse gas emissions, resulting in climate change, increased air and noise pollution, and impacting directly



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on the quality of life of people living in and around cities. The report argues that EU policies are needed to coordinate spatial planning and to control urban sprawl which will depend on current realities of multiple and interacting levels of governance and funding, from local to European.

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This book discusses population growth and the resultant problems, and highlights the need for immediate action to develop a set of planned satellite towns around Indian megacities to reduce their population densities and activity concentrations. It addresses problems like unplanned

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spatial expansion, over-concentration of populations, unmanageable situations in industrial growth, and poor traffic management, concluding that only megacities and their satellites, when planned properly, can together mitigate the urgent problem of urban concentration in and around the

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megacities. Identifying the general problems, the book develops a quantitative and spatially fitting regional allocation model of population and economic activities. It also offers a policy-based planned program of development for the selected megacities in India along with their

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satellites and fringe areas to ensure a healthy, balanced and prospective urban scenario for India in the coming decades.

Urban Growth and Spatial Transition in  
Nepal

Measuring a Decade of Spatial Growth  
Urban Sprawl in Europe

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The Making of Urban Japan  
Framing in Sustainability Science  
Critical Perspectives, Two Decades  
Later  
Proceedings of an International  
Symposium Held During IUGG 99, the  
XXII General Assembly of the  
International Union of Geodesy and

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Geophysics, at Birmingham, UK 18-30  
July 1999

In the postwar years, an eruption of urbanization took place across Japan, from its historical central cities to the outer reaches of the archipelago. During the 1960s and

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1970s, Japanese literary and visual media took a deep interest in cities and their problems, and what this rapid change meant for the country. In *Residual Futures*, Franz Prichard offers a pathbreaking analysis of the works wrought from this



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intensive urbanization, mapping the ways in which Japanese filmmakers, writers, photographers, and other artists came to grips with the entwined ecologies of a drastic transformation. Residual Futures examines crucial works of

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documentary film, fiction, and photography that interrogated Japan ' s urbanization and integration into the U.S.-dominated geopolitical system. Prichard discusses documentary filmmaker Tsuchimoto Noriaki ' s portrait of the

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urban “traffic war” and the remaking of Tokyo for the 1964 Olympics, novelist Abe Kōbō’s depictions of infrastructure and urban sociality, and the radical notions of landscape that emerge from the critical and photographic work of

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Nakahira Takuma. His careful readings reveal the shifting relationships among urban materialities and subjectivities and the ecological, political, and aesthetic vocabularies of urban change. A novel cultural history of

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critical urban discourse in Japan, Residual Futures brings an interdisciplinary approach to Japanese literary and visual media studies. It provides a vital new perspective on the infrastructural aesthetics and entangled urban and

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media conditions of the global Cold War.

During the twentieth century, Japan was transformed from a poor, primarily rural country into one of the world's largest industrial powers and most highly urbanised

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countries. Interestingly, while Japanese governments and planners borrowed carefully from the planning ideas and methods of many other countries, Japanese urban planning, urban governance and cities developed very differently

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from those of other developed countries. Japan's distinctive patterns of urbanisation are partly a product of the highly developed urban system, urban traditions and material culture of the pre-modern period, which remained influential



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until well after the Pacific War. A second key influence has been the dominance of central government in urban affairs, and its consistent prioritisation of economic growth over the public welfare or urban quality of life. Andr é Sorensen

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examines Japan's urban trajectory from the mid-nineteenth century to the present, paying particular attention to the weak development of Japanese civil society, local governments, and land development and planning

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The New Geography

Japanese Cities

Their Emerging Forms

The 2018 Revision

Urban Development Challenges,  
Risks and Resilience in Asian Mega

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An Initial Assessment